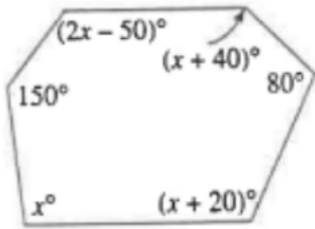
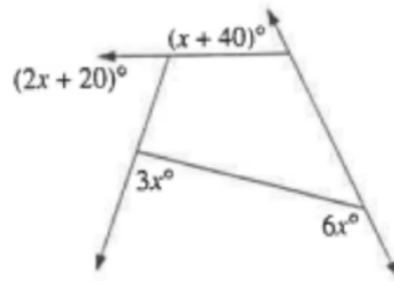


Solve for x.

19.



20.



21.

